

Universal Health Coverage in Europe Not Quite There!!

Making the Economic Case for Health Inclusion and Equity



11TH EUROPEAN PUBLIC HEALTH CONFERENCE

28 NOV - 1 DEC 2018

CANKARJEV DOM, LJUBLJANA, SLOVENIA

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Harvard University



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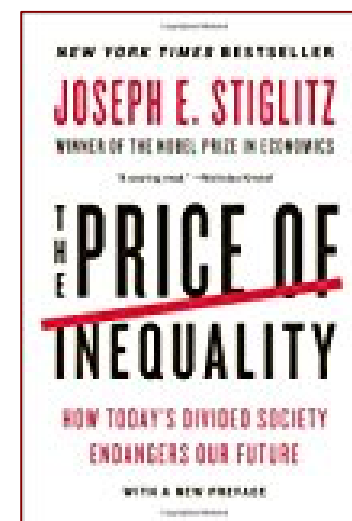
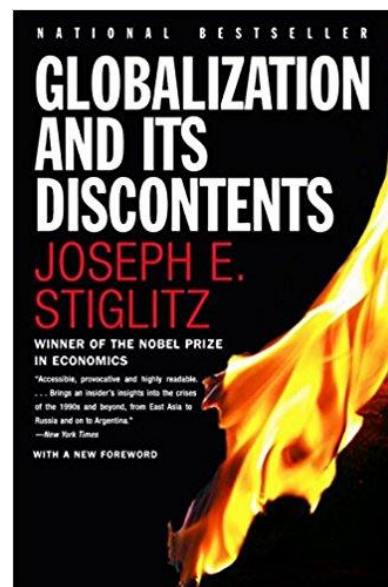
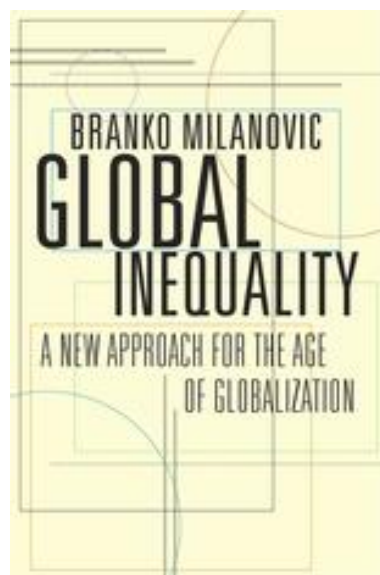
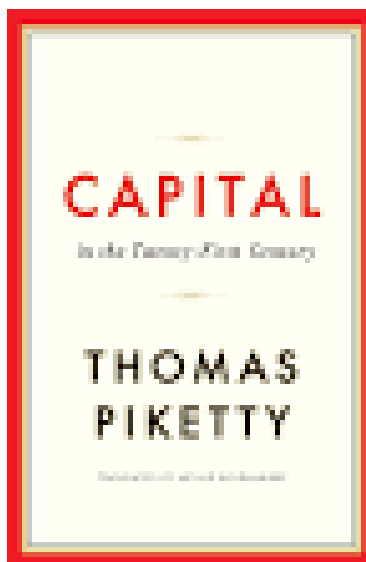
1. The Challenge

2. The Opportunity

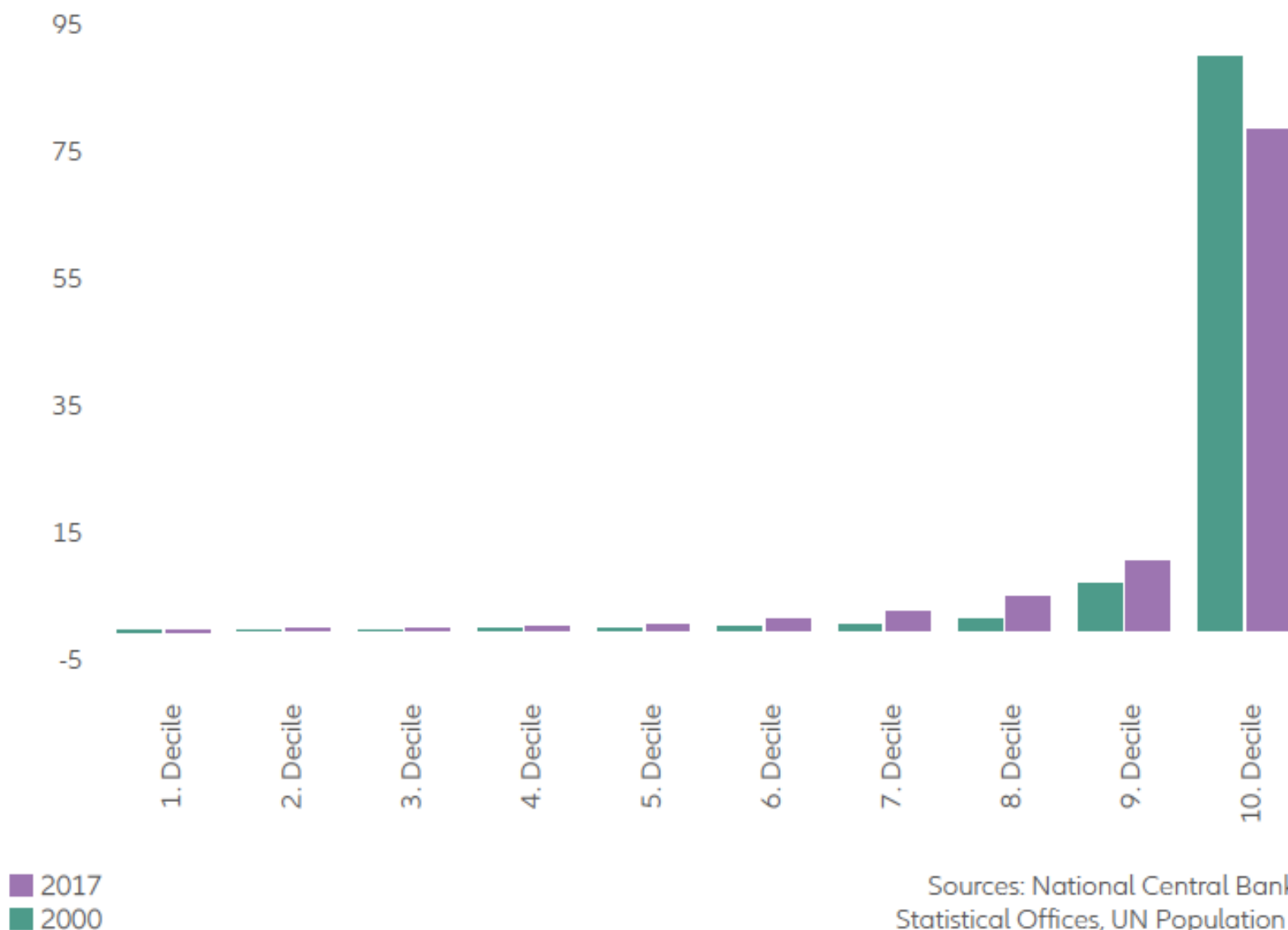
3. The Transformation



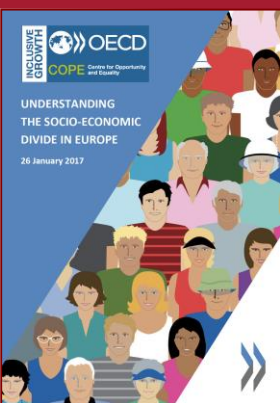
Widening inequalities: a global phenomenon challenging the social contract in Europe



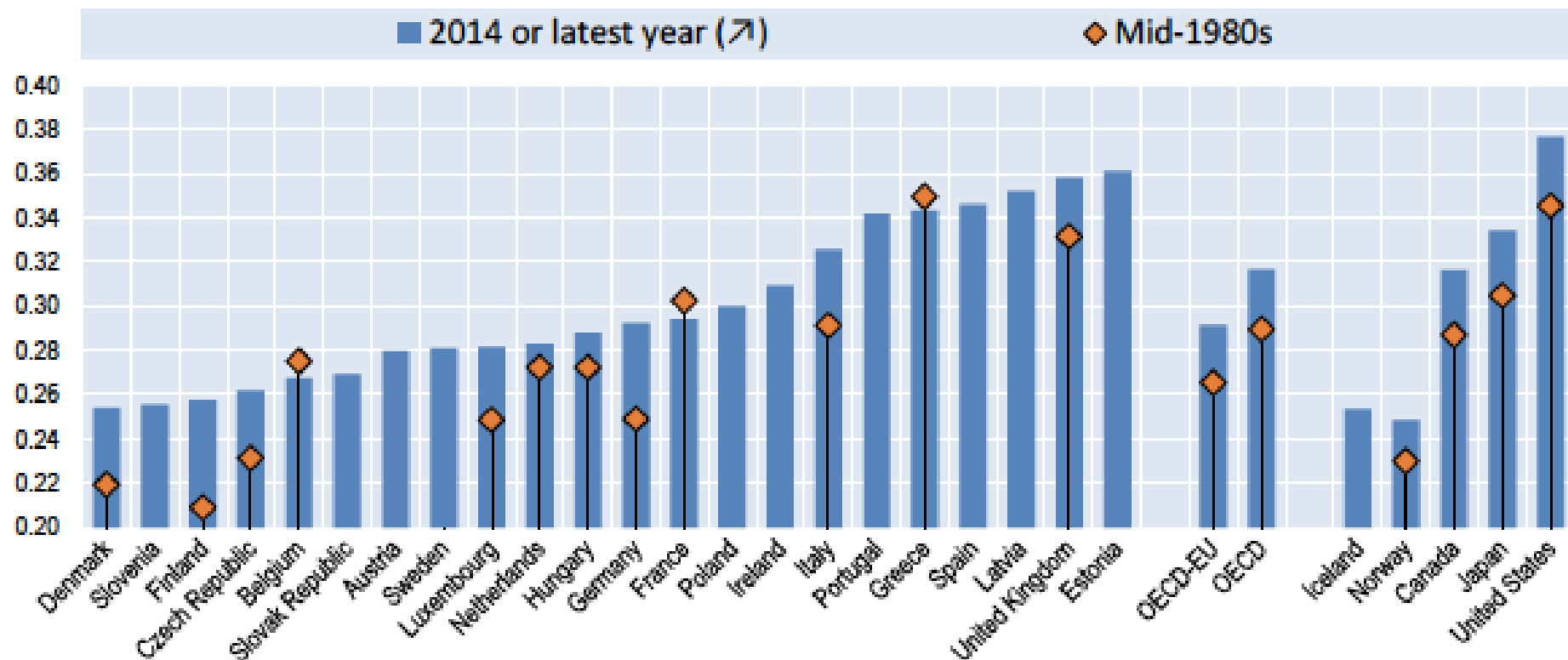
Share of wealth deciles in total net financial assets, in %



Sources: National Central Banks and Statistical Offices, UN Population Division, UNU WIDER, World Bank, Allianz SE.



Gini coefficient of disposable income inequality in 2014 (or latest year) and mid-1980s when available, total population

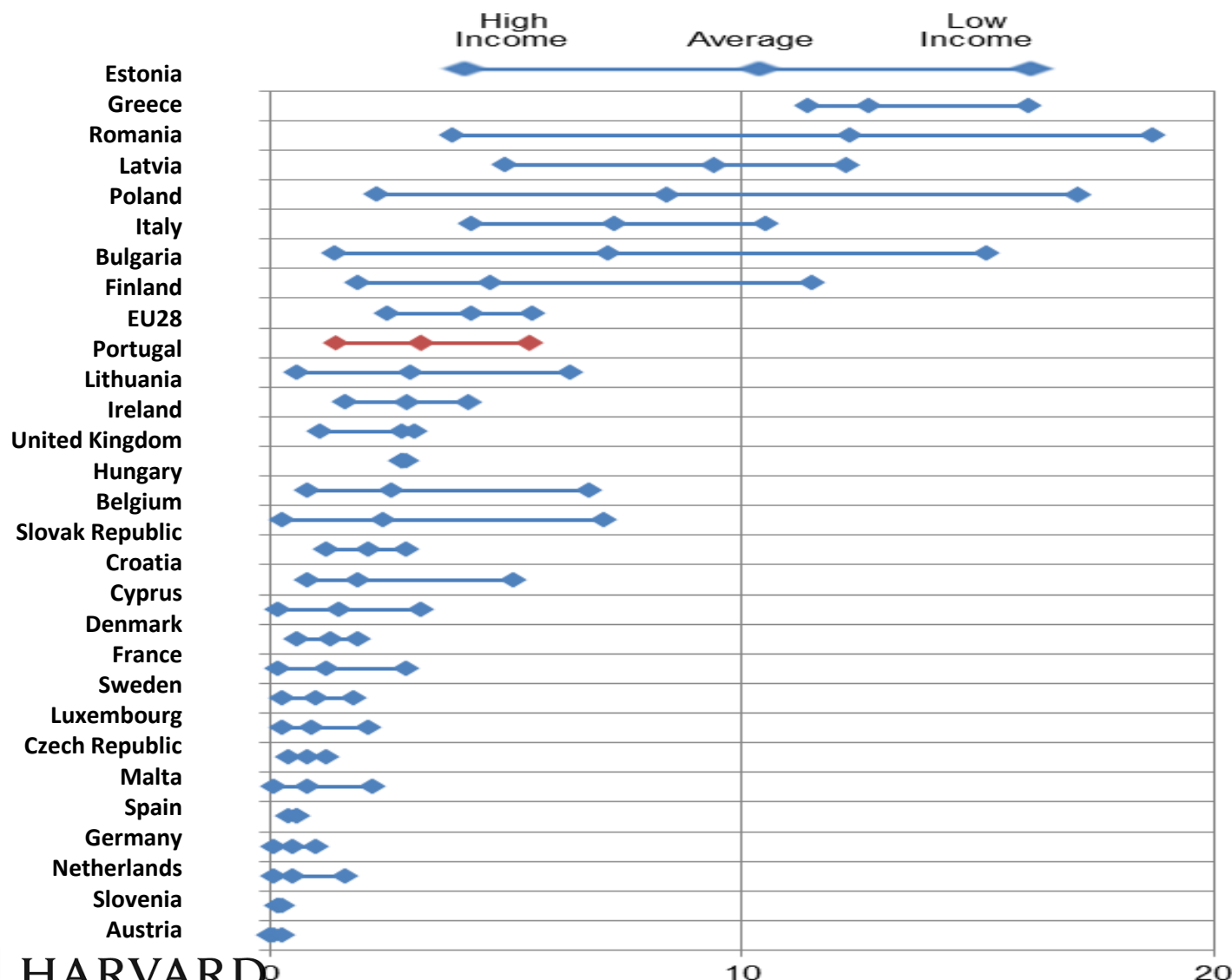


Source: OECD Income Distribution Database (<http://oe.cd/idd>).

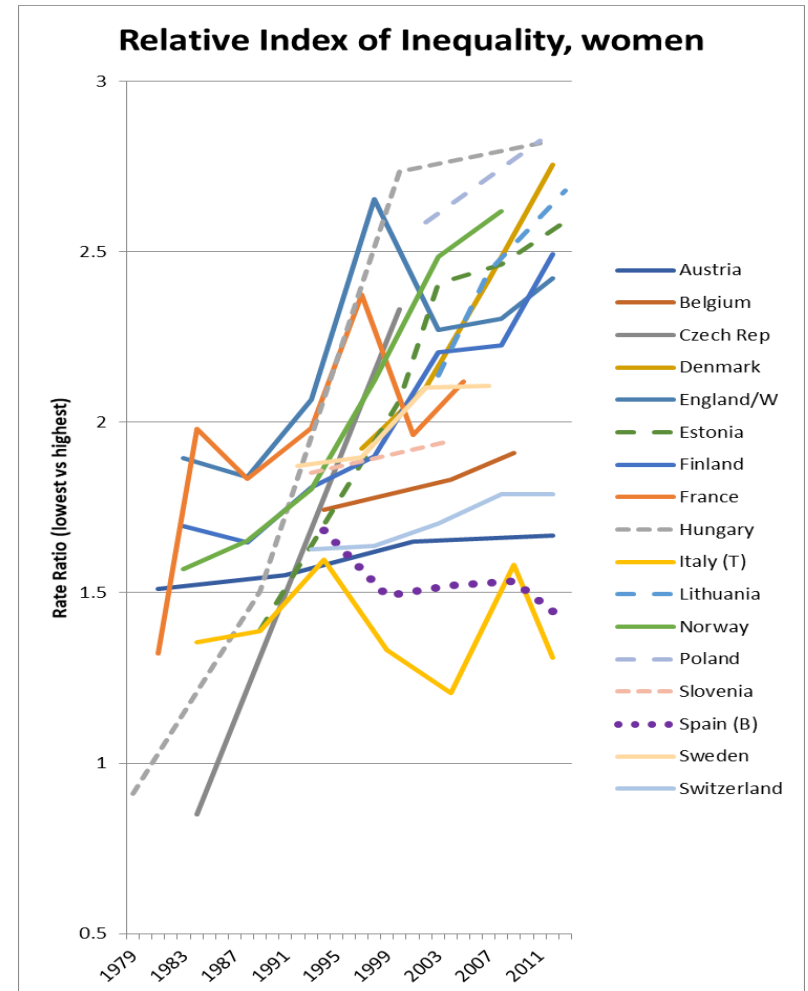
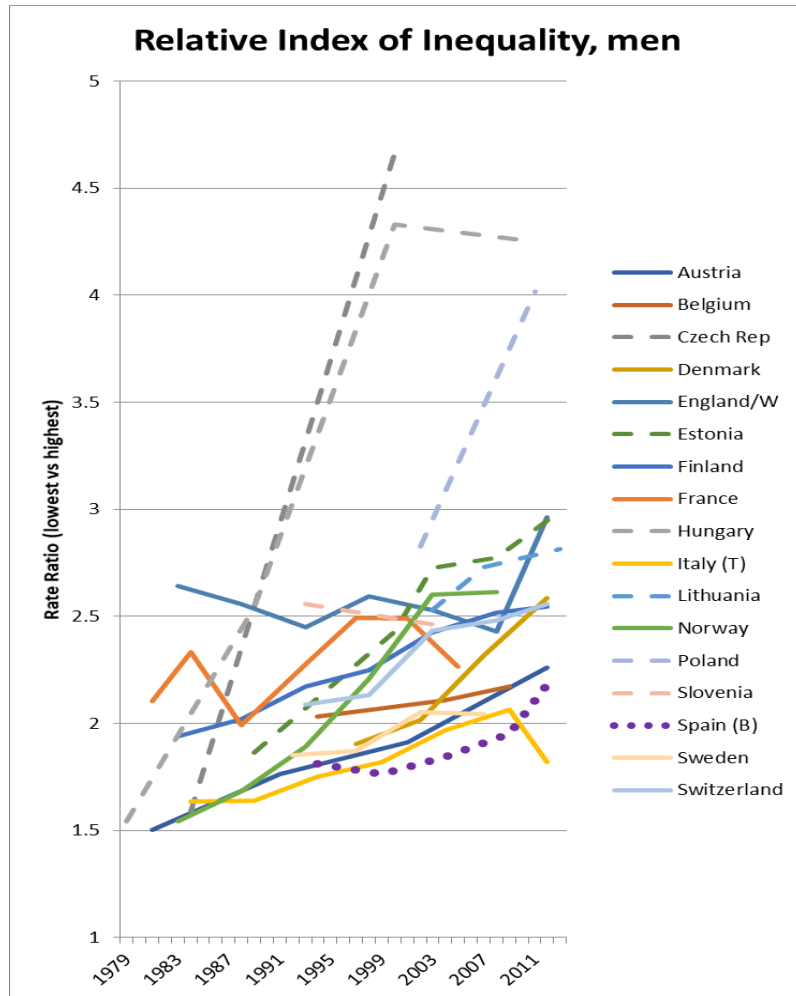


Access to care vary substantially between countries and income groups

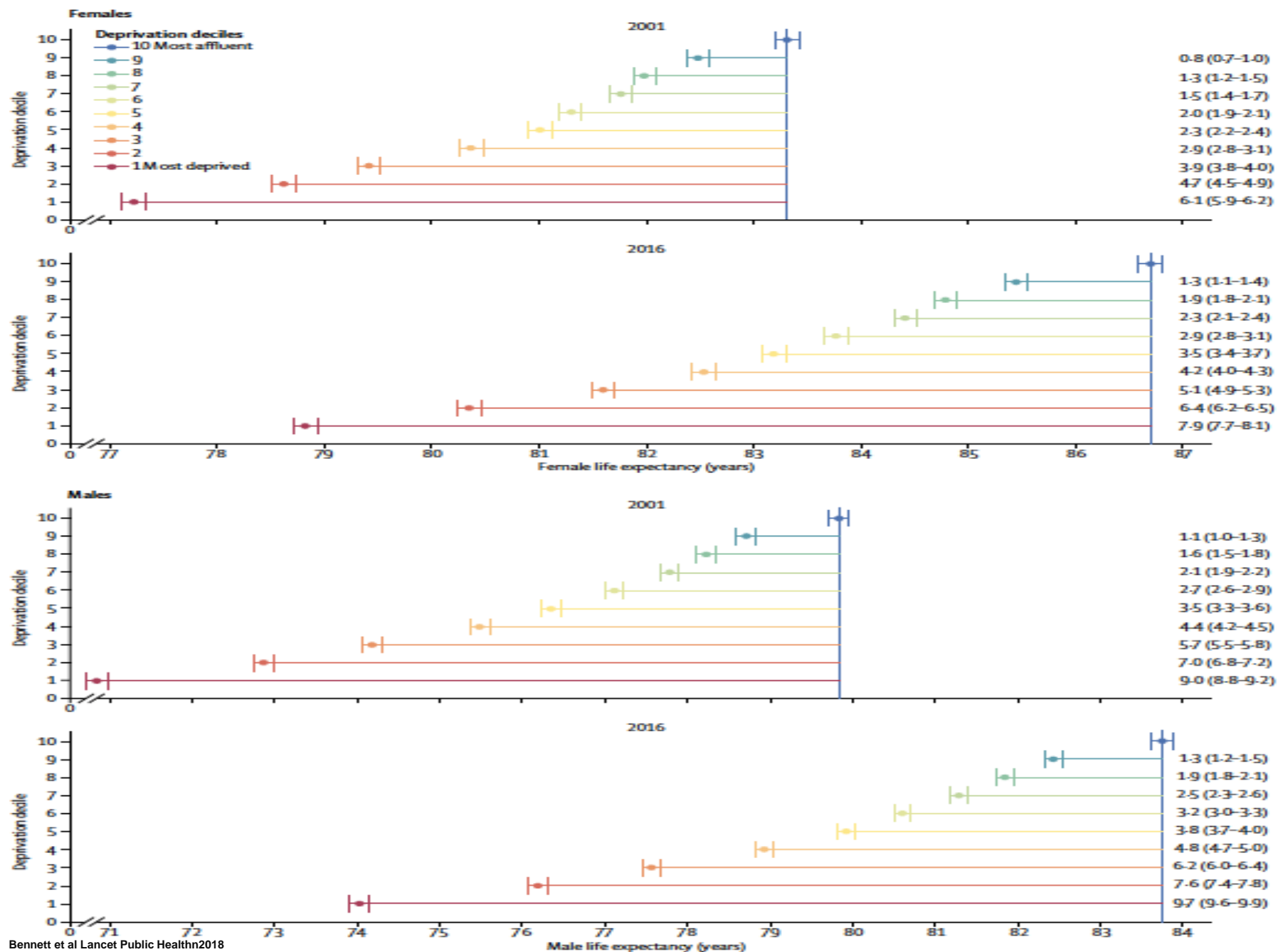
Self-reported unmet needs for medical care due to costs, distance to travel or waiting times



Trends in all-cause mortality by education: Europe, 1980-2014



Life expectancy at birth in UK by decile of deprivation and sex in 2001 and



1. The Challenge

2. The Opportunity

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Fighting inequalities in Europe

1 Inclusion

2 Investment

3 Innovation

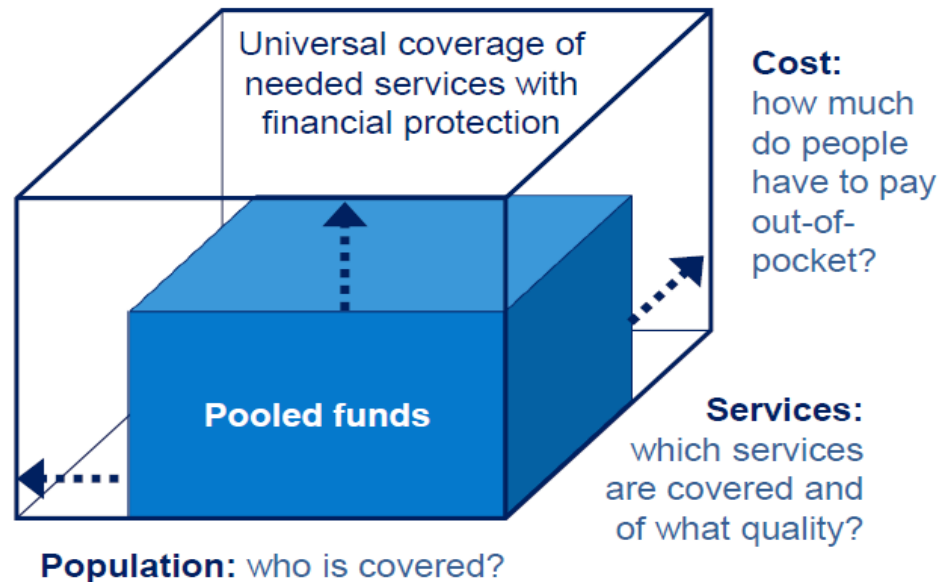
Tallinn Conference 2018



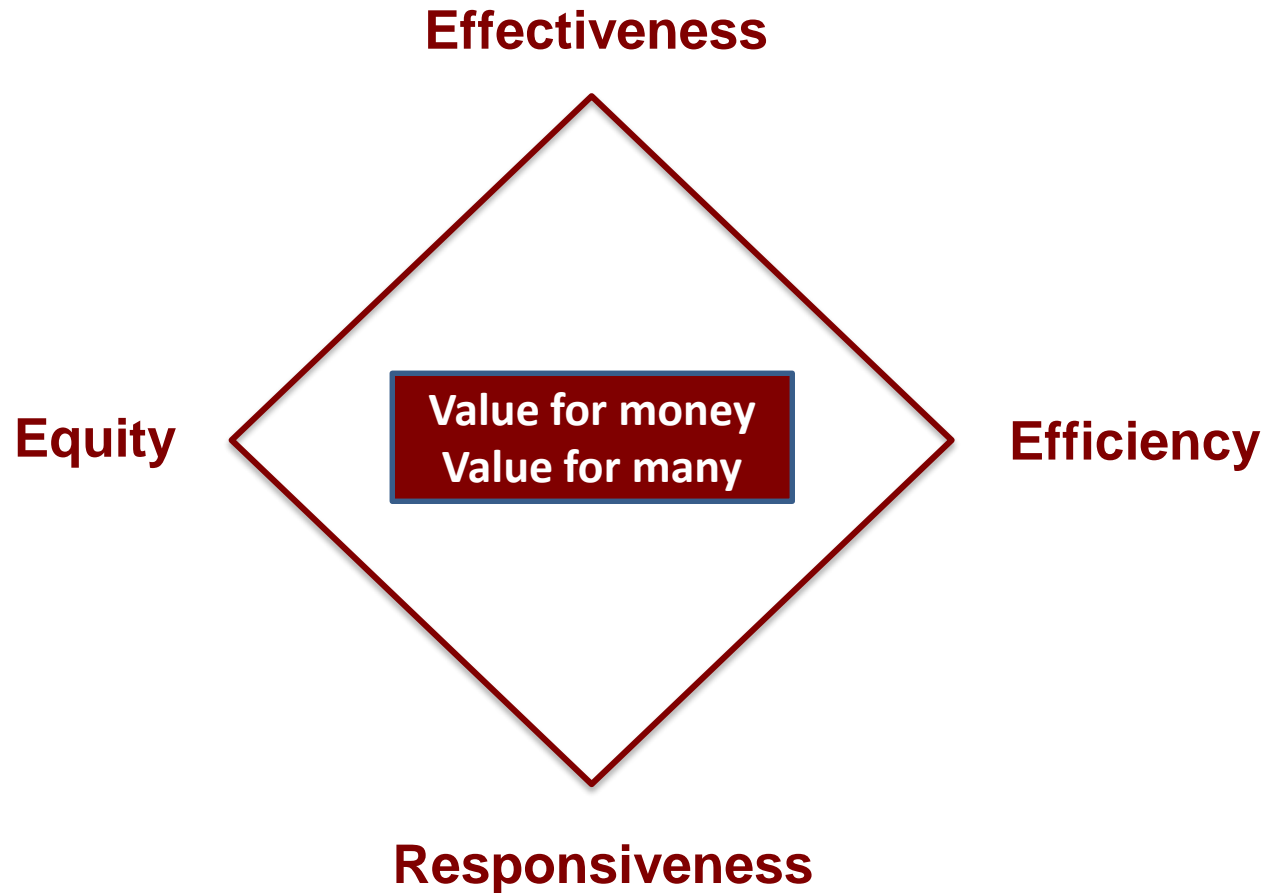
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Inclusion

Reducing inequalities by addressing social determinants and effective UHC



UHC: leaving no one behind

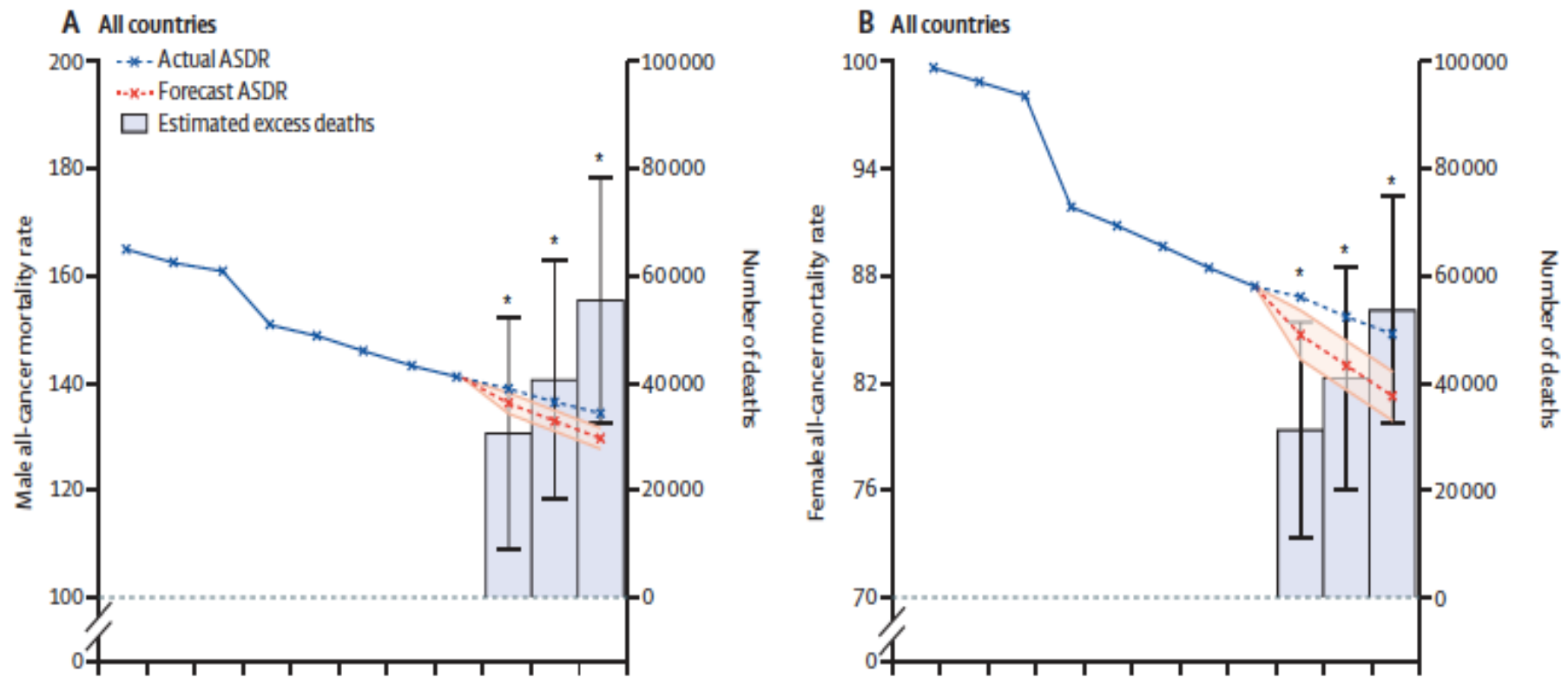


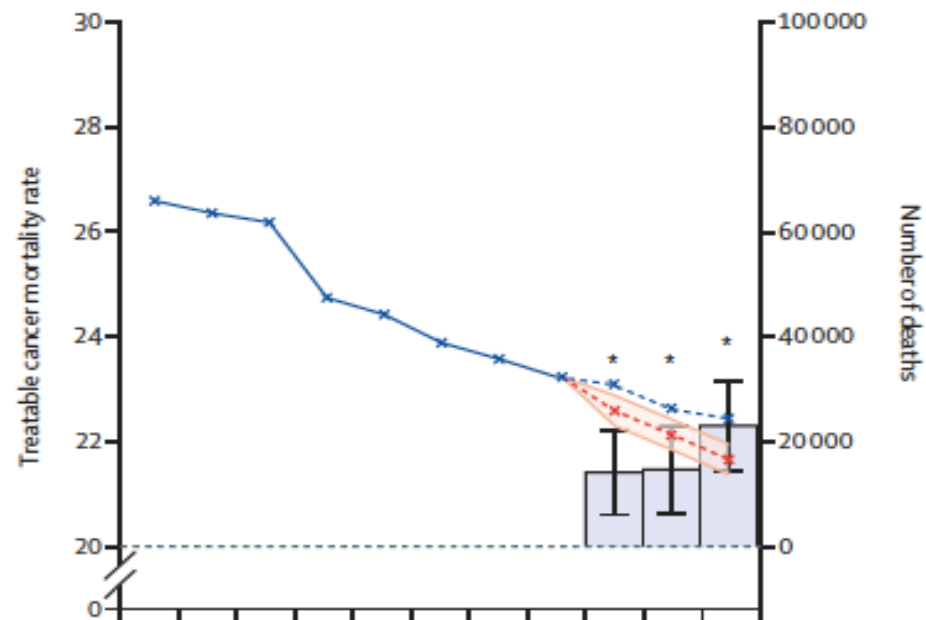
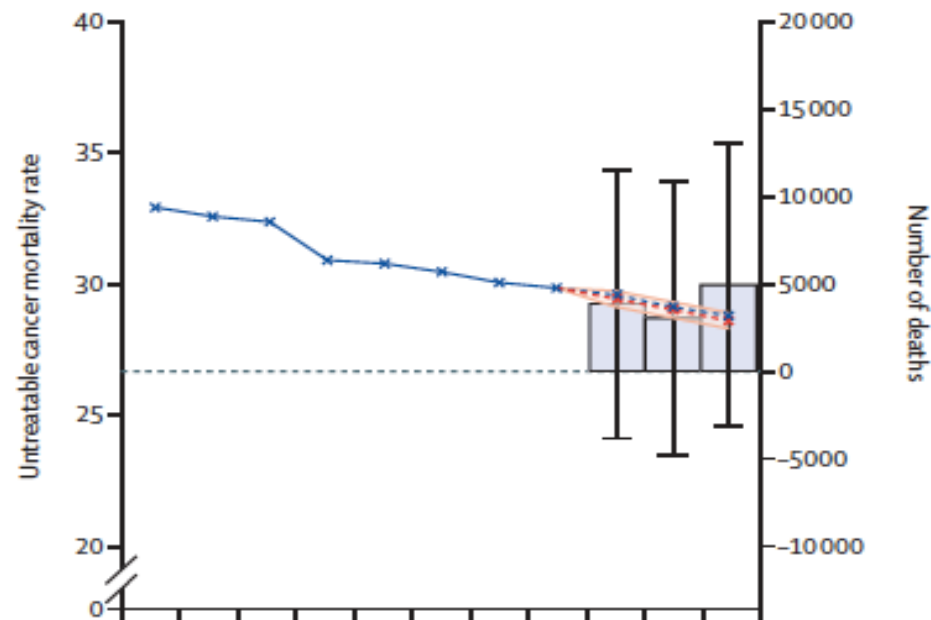
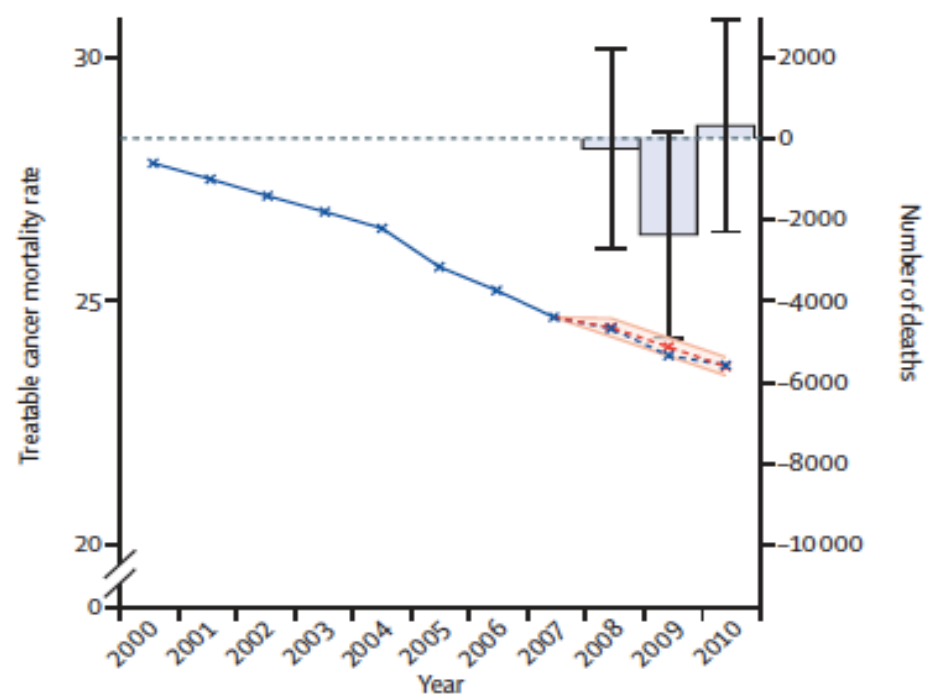
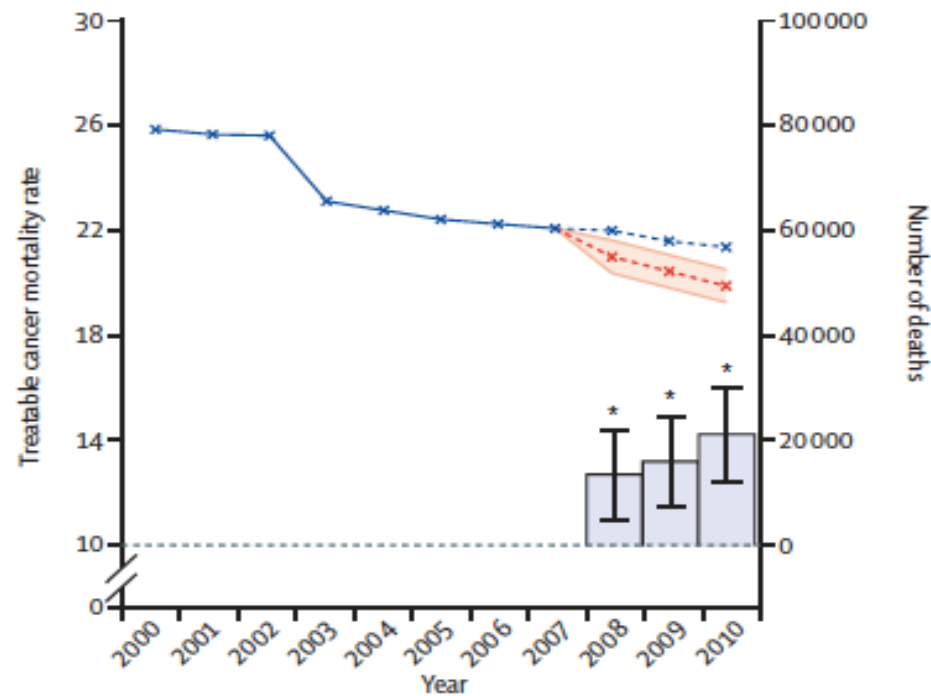
UHC has a protective function even in economic downturns

Economic downturns, universal health coverage, and cancer mortality in high-income and middle-income countries, 1990–2010: a longitudinal analysis



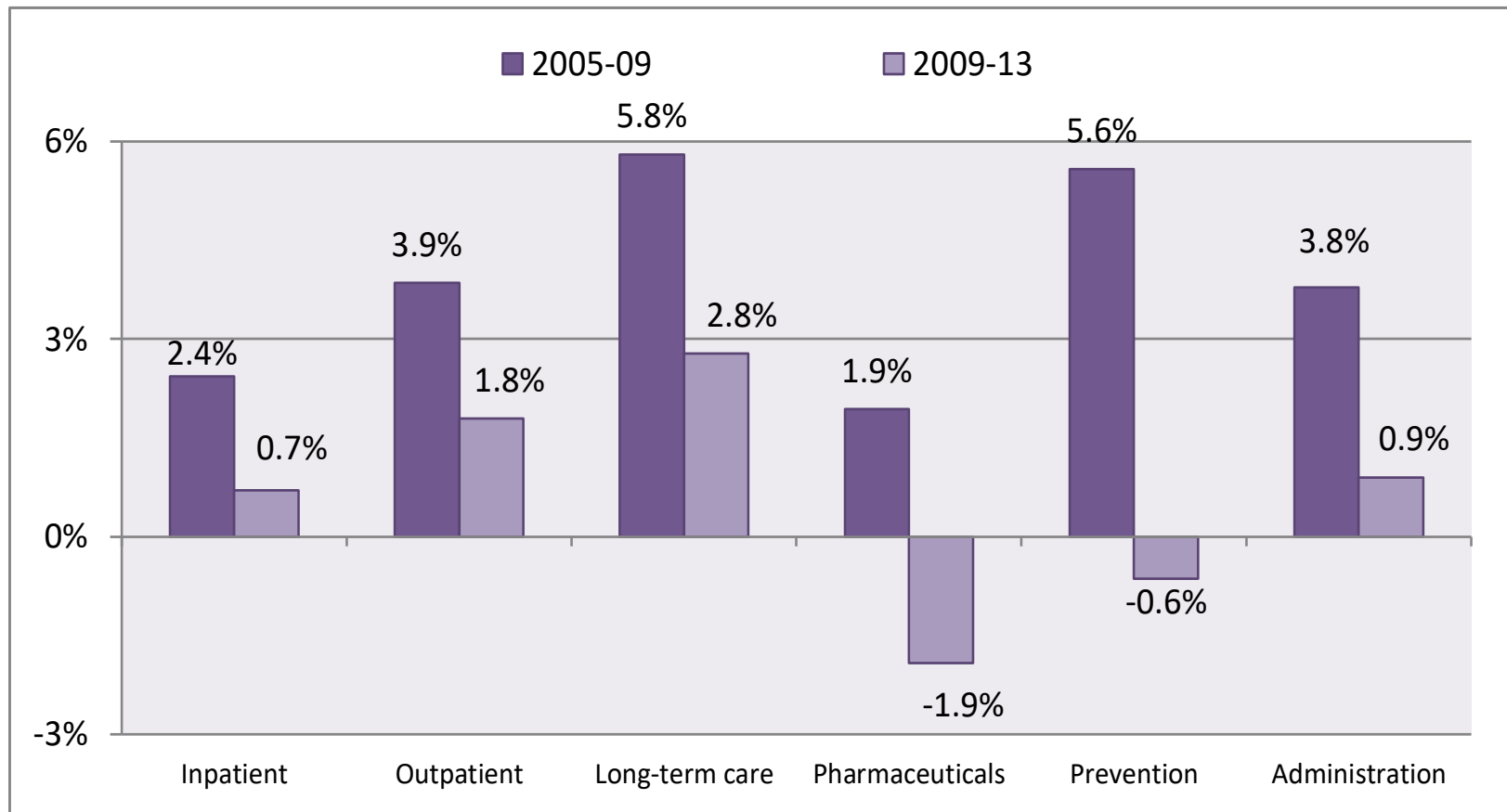
Mahiben Maruthappu*, Johnathan Watkins*, Aisyah Mohd Noor, Callum Williams, Raghib Ali, Richard Sullivan, Thomas Zeltner, Rifat Atun



C All countries**D All countries****E UHC countries****F Non-UHC countries**

Investments are not happening in the right domains

Average annual per capita real growth rates for health expenditure components, 2005-2013 (OECD)

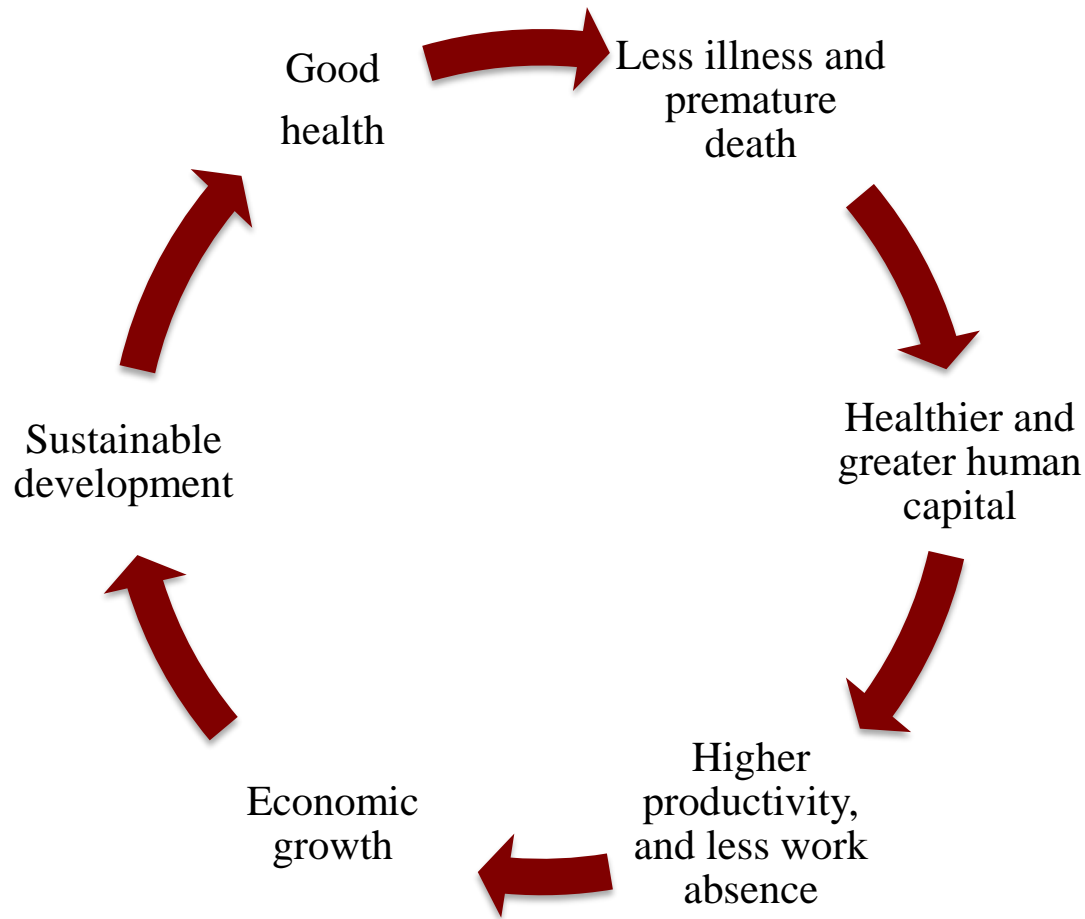


Source: FOCUS on Health Spending @ OECD Health Statistics 2015



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Investment: new narrative and a case for investing in health for economic growth and sustainable development



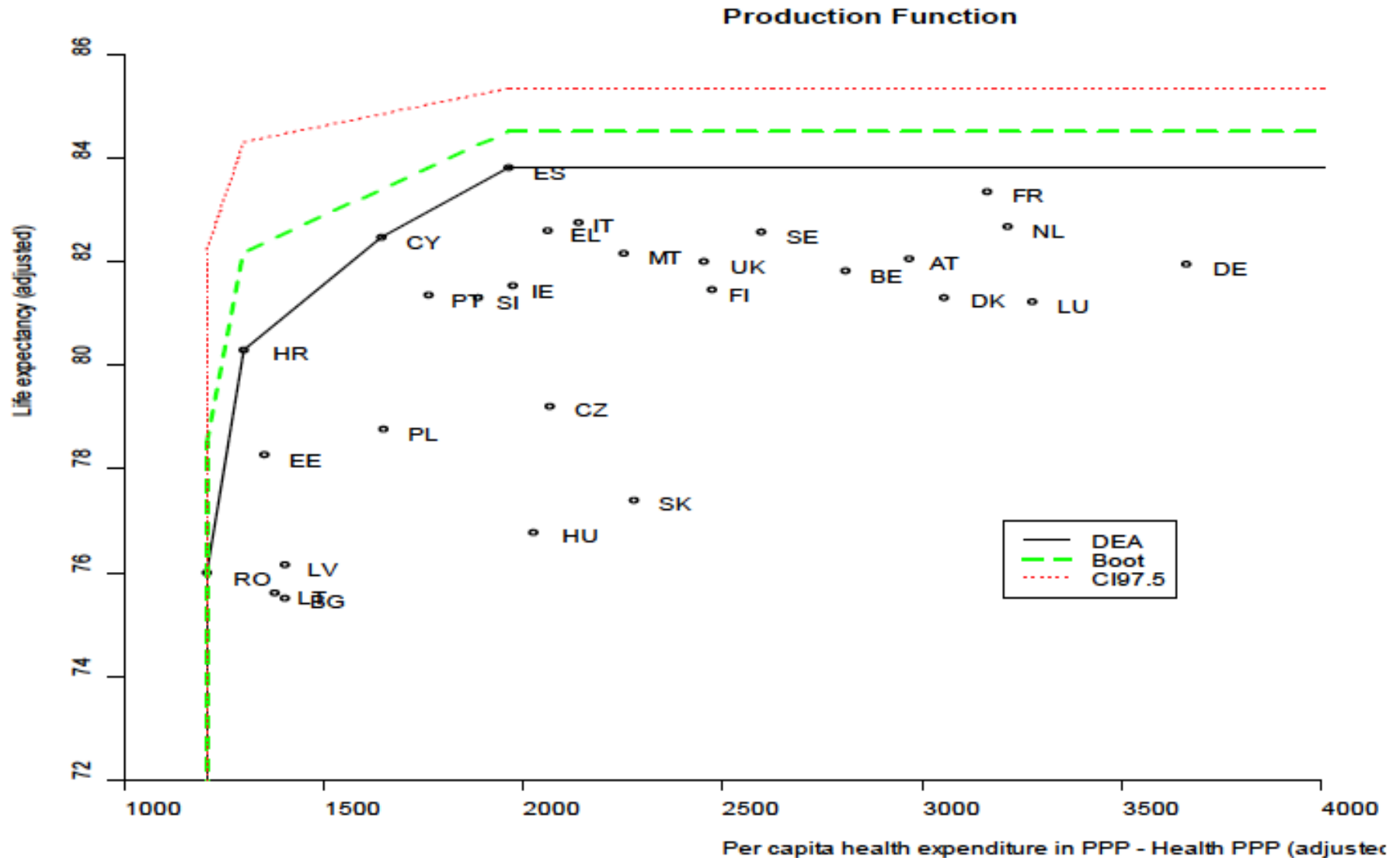
Health systems and the Innovation paradox



“...Scientific developments have spurred unprecedented “**delivery of innovations**” for new medicines and medical devices”, but “**innovation in delivery**” has faltered



The innovation paradox: consequences



1. The Challenge
2. The Opportunity
3. The Transformation



Redesigning public health and health systems

Organizational design

1

**Multisectoral action
Integrated networks**

Financing

2

Integrated financing

Service delivery

3

**Targeted demand- and
supply-side solutions**



A new public health and a new narrative
*Investment and innovation for inclusive growth and
sustainable development in Europe*

1 Inclusion

2 Investment

3 Innovation



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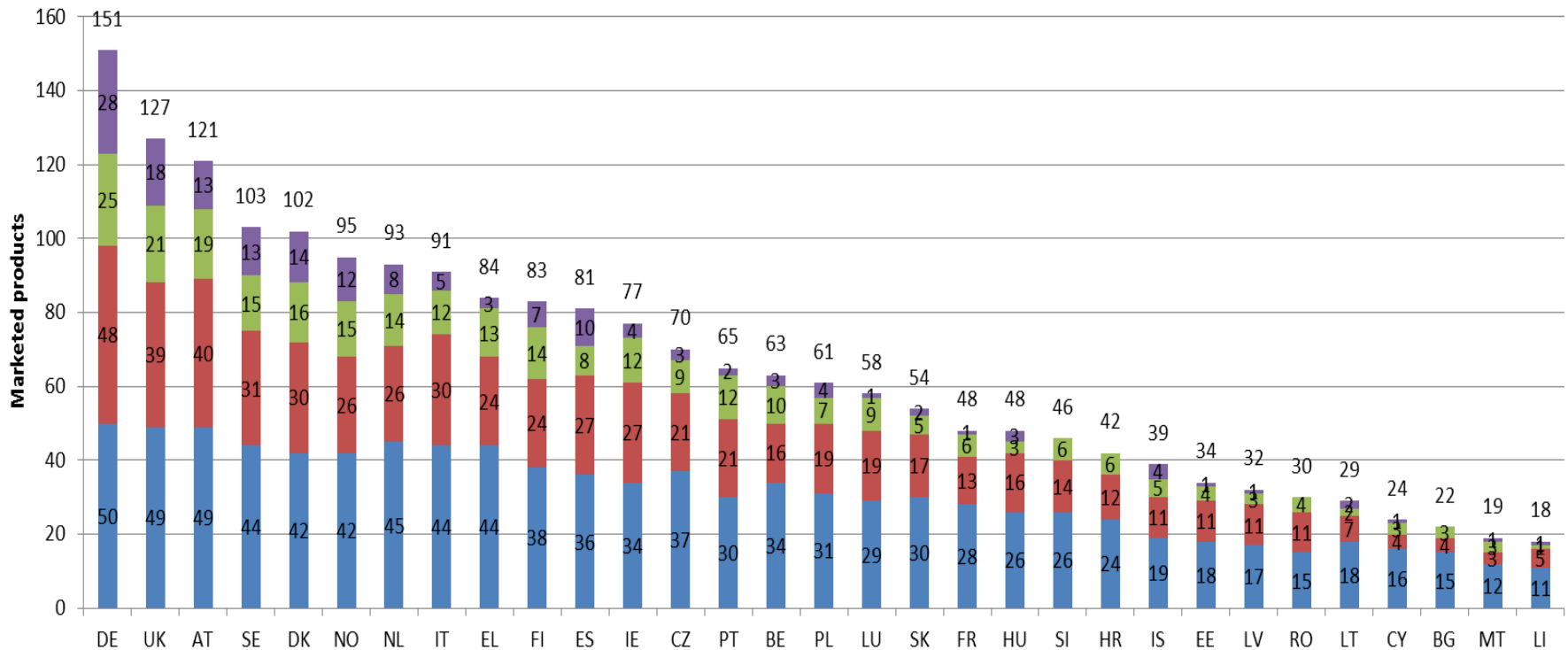
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The situation in Member States

Marketed CAPs by year of authorisation 2014-17

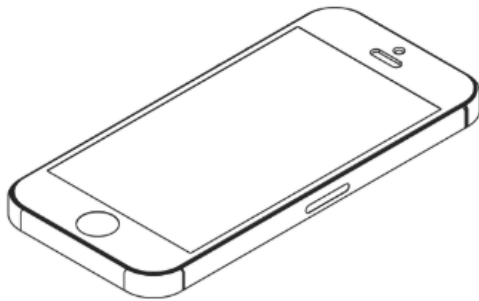
■ Authorised 2014 ■ Authorised 2015 ■ Authorised 2016 ■ Authorised 2017





Any question or comment for the panel?

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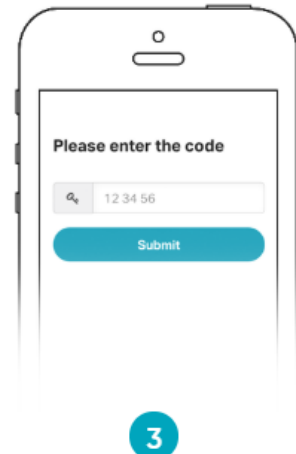
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